# GROWERFACTS

## Java Series New Guinea Impatiens

Seed-Grown Series Delivers Super Performance!

■ Easy-to-grow Java New Guinea impatiens *jump* with **85%**+ **Yield Potential** – you'll know how many plugs will be made from the seeds you sow!

■ Seed-propagated Java New Guinea impatiens deliver superb performance in all aspects of production.

■ Quick crop time from plugs with a lower input cost than cuttings makes Java New Guinea impatiens profitable for the finisher.

Growing Java New Guinea impatiens from seed makes plugs compatible with mechanical transplanting.

■ Java New Guinea impatiens have a one-week flowering window across the entire series.

■ These exceptionally good performers are compact and uniform, with **superior branching** that produces masses of flowers.

■ Java New Guinea impatiens are an ideal choice for production in Jumbo packs, 1801 flats and 4-in. (10-cm.) pots.

■ Want to sample all the **Java** colors? **Java** Mix New Guinea impatiens are the choice for you!

■ Give Java New Guinea impatiens that extra sales "push" with colorful tags and benchcards. Call MasterTag at 800 253-0439 to order yours.

#### I. hawkerii

Approximate seed count: 17,000 S./oz. (600 S./g.)

#### Germination

Seed may be germinated either on the bench or in a germination chamber.

#### **Plug Tray Size**

The recommended plug sizes for **Java** New Guinea impatiens are 400-cell (384, 392, 406) to 288-cell.

#### Temperature

72 to 78°F (22 to 25°C). Optimum germination temperature is 78°F (25°C).

#### Humidity

Maintain 100% relative humidity throughout germination. Cover seed lightly with coarse vermiculite to maintain high humidity.

#### Light

Light appears to improve germination.

#### Plug Production Temperature

Keep air temperature at 70 to  $75^{\circ}$ F (21 to 24°C) and soil temperature at 70°F (21°C) from germination to transplant.

#### Light

Supplemental lighting is not required, but will decrease total crop time.

#### Fertilizer

Feed from Stage 2 on with 150 ppm N complete fertilizer, 1 to 2 times per week.

#### Irrigation

Avoid wilting – New Guinea impatiens cannot tolerate wilt as regular impatiens can.

#### **Plant Growth Regulators**

PGRs are not needed in the plug stage for **Java** New Guinea impatiens.

#### Transplanting

Plugs are ready to transplant when "pullable" from the plug tray. Do not allow plugs to get root bound.

### Growing On to Finish

#### Container Size

**Java** New Guinea impatiens are best suited to 1801 flats, 4-in. (10-cm.) pots and Jumbo 6-packs.

#### Temperature

Maintain air temperature at 65 to 80°F (18 to 26°C) from transplant to sale.

#### Fertilizer

Java New Guinea impatiens are heavier feeders than vegetatively propagated varieties. If fed lightly like vegetative varieties, Java plants will grow very slowly and not branch well. Feed plants weekly starting 10 days to 2 weeks after transplant, using 200 to 300 ppm N in a complete fertilizer. Maintain salt levels below 2.0 E.C. – make sure irrigations are thorough to prevent high salt levels.

#### Pinching

**Java** New Guinea impatiens have a naturally superior branching habit and do not need pinching. Pinching will only increase the crop time.

#### **Plant Growth Regulators**

Bonzi spray at a rate of 2 to 5 ppm has been tested and shown effective in the PanAmerican Seed Co. research facility in Elburn, Illinois. Apply PGRs when plants begin to touch, especially when grown pot-tight. To determine the best rate for your conditions, we recommend that you run an in-house trial.

#### **Common Problems**

No major disease problems will arise if using good cultural and IPM practices. Thrips are the most common insect pest.

#### **Crop Scheduling**

**Germination**: 7 to 10 days **Finish time for 406 plugs**: 5 to 6 weeks **Transplant to flower**: 7 to 8 weeks **Total crop time**: 12 to 13 weeks

#### In the Garden

Home gardeners will see best results when they plant **Java** New Guinea impatiens in a partially to fully shaded location. Space plants 10 in. (25 cm) apart in the garden. **Java** New Guinea impatiens also work well in baskets, containers and patio planters. Water well when planted in partially shaded locations.



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